CONTENTS

Volume 10, Issue Nos 1–12

HYDROLOGICAL PROCESSES

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 1 *January 1996*

Chemistry of Rainfall, Throughfall and Stemflow in a Eucalypt Forest and a Pine Plantation in South-Eastern Australia: 1. Rainfall: R. H. Crockford, D. P. Richardson and R. Sageman 1

Chemistry of Rainfall, Throughfall and Stemflow in a Eucalypt Forest and a Pine Plantation in South-Eastern Australia: 2. Throughfall: R. H. Crockford, D. P. Richardson and R. Sageman 13

Chemistry of Rainfall, Throughfall and Stemflow in a Eucalypt Forest and a Pine Plantation in South-Eastern Australia: 3. Stemflow and Total Inputs: R. H. Crockford, D. P. Richardson and R. Sageman 25

Caesium-137 Soil Sampling and Inventory Variability in Reference Locations: A Literature Survey: R. A. Sutherland 43

A Transect Study on Solute Transport in a Macroporous Soil: D. Mallants, M. Vanclooster and J. Feyen 55

Significance of Stemflow in Groundwater Recharge. 1: Evaluation of the Stemflow Contribution to Recharge using a Mass Balance Approach: M. Taniguchi, M. Tsujimura and T. Tanaka. 71

Significance of Stemflow in Groundwater Recharge. 2: A Cylindrical Infiltration Model for Evaluating the Stemflow Contribution to Groundwater Recharge: T. Tanaka, M. Taniguchi and M. Tsujimura. 81

Spatial Variability of Soil Water Content in the Covered Catchment at Gardsjön, Sweden: L. Nyberg 89

Algorithms for Solving the Diffusive Wave Flood Routing Equation: R. Moussa and C. Bocquillon 105

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 2 *February 1996*

Editorial: Trends in Water Quality: N. E. Peters 125

Review of Methods for the Detection and Estimation of Trends with Emphasis on Water Quality Applications: S. R. Esterby. 127

Trends in the Chemistry of Precipitation and Surface Water in a National Network of Small Watersheds: B. T. Aulenbach, R. P. Hooper and O. P. Bricker 151

Water Quality Trends at an Upland Site in Wales, UK, 1983–1993: A. J. Robson and C. Neal 183

Trends in Stream and River Temperature: B. W. Webb. 205

Heavy Metals in the Hydrological Cycle: Trends and Explanation: I. L. Foster and S. M. Charlesworth 227

Trends in Nutrients: A. L. Heathwaite, P. J. Johnes and N. E. Peters 263

Trends in Eutrophication Research and Control: W. Rast and J. A. Thornton 295

Pathogenic Agents in Freshwater Resources: E. E. Geldreich 315

Trends in Groundwater Quality: J. C. Loftis 335

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 3 *March 1996*

Rainfall and Temperature Trends in India: U. C. Kothyari and V. P. Singh. 357

Synthetic Regional Flow Duration Curve for Southern Taiwan: P. Yu and T. Yang . . 373

Water and Salt Balance Modelling to Predict the Effects of Land-use Changes in Forested Catchments. 1. Small Catchment Water Balance Model: M. Sivapalan, J. K. Ruprecht and N. R. Viney 393

Water and Salt Balance Modelling to Predict the Effects of Land-use Changes in Forested Catchments. 2. Coupled Model of Water and Salt Balances: M. Sivapalan, N. R. Viney and J. K. Ruprecht 413

Water and Salt Balance Modelling to Predict the Effects of Land-use Changes in Forested Catchments. 3. The Large Catchment Model: M. Sivapalan, N. R. Viney and C. G. Jeevaraj 429

Changes in Streamflow Components Following Logging and Regeneration in the Southern Forest of Western Australia: M. A. Bari, N. Smith, J. K. Ruprecht and D. W. Boyd 447

New Instrument for Measuring Water Discharge by the Salt Dilution Method: C. Bronge and A. Openshaw. 463

Observations of "Freezing-induced Redistribution" in Soil Lysimeters: A. P. Butler, S. Burne and H. S. Wheater 471

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 4 *April 1996*

Integrated Studies of Hydrology and Water Quality in Glacierized Catchments: M. Sharp and K. S. Richards 475

An Integrated Approach to Modelling Hydrology and Water Quality in Glacierized Catchments: K. S. Richards, M. Sharp, N. Arnold, A. Gurnell, M. Clark, M. Tranter, P. Nienow, G. Brown, I. Willis and W. Lawson 479

Effect of Snow and Firn Hydrology on the Physical and Chemical Characteristics of Glacial Runoff: A. G. Fountain 509

Isotopic and Ionic Variations in Glacier River Water During Three Contrasting Ablation Seasons: W. H. Theakstone and N. T. Knudsen 523

Hydrochemistry as an Indicator of Subglacial Drainage System Structure: a Comparison of Alpine and Sub-Polar Environments: M. Tranter, G. H. Brown, A. J. Hodson and A. M. Gurnell 541

Impact of Subglacial Geothermal Activity on Meltwater Quality in the Jökulsá á Sólheimasandi System, Southern Iceland: D. M. Lawler, H. Bjornsson and M. Dolan 557

Experimental Investigations of the Weathering of Suspended Sediment by Alpine Glacial Meltwater: G. H. Brown, M. Tranter and M. J. Sharp 579

Statistical Evaluation of Glacier Boreholes as Indicators of Basal Drainage Systems: C. C. Smart. 599

In Situ Measurements of Basal Water Quality and Pressure as an Indicator of the Character of Subglacial Drainage Systems: D. B. Stone and G. C. Clarke. 615

Links Between Proglacial Stream Suspended Sediment Dynamics, Glacier Hydrology and Glacier Motion at Midtdalsbreen, Norway: I. C. Willis, K. S. Richards and M. J. Sharp 629

Towards a Hydrologic Model for Computerized Ice-Sheet Simulations: R. B. Alley . . 649

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 5 *May 1996*

Effects of Uncertainty in Major Input Variables on Simulated Functional Soil Behaviour: P. A. Finke, J. H. M. Wösten and M. J. W. Jansen 661

Interception of Tropical Rain Forest: Performance of a Canopy Water Balance Model: V. G. Jetten. 671

Estimating Infiltration Parameters from Basic Soil Properties: G. Van de Genachte, D. Mallants, J. Ramos, J. A. Deckers and J. Feyen 687

Hydrochemical Deciphering of Streamflow Generation in Semi-arid East Africa: K. Sandström 703

Daytime Heat Balance for Estimating Non Radiative Fluxes of Lake Banyoles, Spain: J. Colomer, E. Roget and X. Casamitjana 721

Controls on Surface Water Chemistry in the Upper Merced River Basin, Yosemite National Park, California: D. W. Clow, M. A. Mast and D. H. Campbell 727

Experimental Investigation and Analysis of HEC-6 River Morphological Model: T. Tingsanchali and S. Supharatid 747

Analytical Solution for Optimum Design of Furrow Irrigation Systems: M. E. Kiwan . 763

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 6 *June 1996*

Preface: Unit Hydrograph Methods and Applications 771

Common Unitgraphs for Sets of Runoff Events. Part 1: Unitgraph Identification from Streamflow Data: T. G. Chapman 773

Common Unitgraphs for Sets of Runoff Events. Part 2: Comparisons and Inferences for Rainfall Loss Models: T. G. Chapman 783

Application of Unit Hydrograph Techniques to Solute Transport in Catchments: C. J. Barnes and M. Bonnell 793

Geomorphological Theory of the Hydrological Response: A. Rinaldo and I. Rodriguez-Iturbe 803

Unit Hydrograph Derived from a Spatially Distributed Velocity Field: D. R. Maidment, J. F. Olivera, A. Calver, A. Eatherall and W. Fraczek 831

Instantaneous Response Functions of Overland Flow and Subsurface Stormflow for Catchment Models: J. S. Robinson and M. Sivapalan 845

Modelling Rainfall-runoff from Large Catchment to Basin Scale: the Goulburn Valley, Victoria: S. Y. Schreider, A. J. Jakeman and A. B. Pittock 863

Relationships Between Catchment Attributes and Hydrological Response Characteristics in Small Australian Mountain Ash Catchments: D. A. Post and A. J. Jakeman . . . 877

Linear Rainfall-runoff System Identification with Ramifications for Modelling Catchment Processes: C. R. Dietrich 893

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 7 *July 1996*

Seasonal Variability and Simulation of Groundwater Flow in a Prairie Wetland: P. J. Gerla and R. K. Matheney. 903

Isotope Studies of Pipeflow at Plynlimon, Wales, UK: M. G. Sklash, K. J. Beven, K. Gilman and W. G. Darling 921

Variability of Meltwater and Solute Fluxes from Homogeneous Melting Snow at the Laboratory Scale: R. F. Harrington, R. C. Bales and P. Wagnon 945

Errors of Kinematic-Wave and Diffusion-Wave Approximations for Space-Independent Flows on Infiltrating Surfaces: V. P. Singh 955

Contribution of Nitrogen Species and Phosphorus Fractions to Stream Water Quality in Agricultural Catchments: A. L. Heathwaite and P. J. Johnes 971

Erosion Processes at the Hillslope Scale: M. Greco 985

Analysis of an Isolated Storm Event Hydrograph by Identifying the Inflow Sequence to a Non-linear Conceptual Reservoir: A. N. Mandeville 995

Approximating Rainfall-runoff Modelling Response using a Stochastic Integral Equation: T. V. Hromadka II and R. J. Whitley 1003

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 8 *August 1996*

The LISEM Project: An Introduction: A. P. J. De Roo. 1021

Establishing Temporally and Spatially Variable Soil Hydraulic Data for Use in Runoff Simulation in a Loess Region of The Netherlands: J. Stolte, C. J. Ritsema, G. J. Veerman and W. Hamminga 1027

Spatial and Temporal Variability of Soil Surface Roughness and the Application in Hydrological and Soil Erosion Modelling: N. H. D. T. Cremers, P. M. van Dijk, A. P. J. De Roo and M. A. Verzandvoort 1035

Runoff Generation and Soil Erosion in Small Agricultural Catchments with Loess Derived Soils: P. M. van Dijk and F. J. P. M. Kwaad 1049

Soil Erodibility Parameters Under Various Cropping Systems of Maize: P. M. van Dijk, M. van der Zijp and F. J. P. M. Kwaad 1061

Retention of Water and Sediment by Grass Strips: P. M. van Dijk, F. J. P. M. Kwaad and M. Klapwijk 1069

Measuring and Modelling of Soil Water Dynamics and Runoff Generation in an Agricultural Loessial Hillslope: C. J. Ritsema, J. Stolte, K. Oostindie, E. van den Elsen and P. M. van Dijk 1081

Evaluation of Vertical and Lateral Flow Through Agricultural Loessial Hillslopes Using a Two-dimensional Computer Simulation Model: C. J. Ritsema, K. Oostindie and J. Stolte 1091

LISEM: a Single-Event Physically Based Hydrological and Soil Erosion Model for Drainage Basins. I: Theory, Input and Output: A. P. J. De Roo, C. G. Wesseling and C. J. Ritsema 1107

LISEM: a Single-Event Physically Based Hydrological and Soil Erosion Model for Drainage Basins. II. Sensitivity Analysis, Validation and Application: A. P. J. De Roo, R. J. E. Offermans and N. H. D. T. Cremers. 1119

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 9 *September 1996*

Temporal Monitoring of Soil Moisture Using ERS-1 SAR Data: G. H. Griffiths and M. G. Wooding 1127

Alternative Indices of the Overload Frequency in an Effluent Re-Use System: G. J. Murtagh 1139

Estimation of Temporal Changes in Soil Moisture Using Resistivity Method: V. C. Goyal, P. K. Gupta, S. M. Seth and V. N. Singh 1147

Temporal and Spatial Characteristics of Rainfall in the Nam River Dam Basin of Korea: J. I. Park and V. P. Singh 1155

Changes in Glacier and Alpine Runoff in the North Cascade Range, Washington, USA 1985–1993: M. S. Pelto 1173

Generation of Synthetic Sedimentgraphs: J. Gracia-Sanchez 1181

Behavior of Nitrate in a Heterogeneous Field Soil—Measurements and Modeling on Different Spatial Scales: J. Hosang 1193

Analytical Hayami Solution for the Diffusive Wave Flood Routing Problem with Lateral Inflow: R. Moussa 1209

Distributed Numerical Rainfall—Runoff Modelling in an Arid Region using Thematic Mapper Data and a Geographical Information System: K. D. Sharma, M. Menenti, J. Huygen and P. C. Fernandez 1229

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 10 *October 1996*

Introduction: T. D. Prowse 1243

Application of a Grouped Response Unit Hydrological Model to a Northern Wetland Region: A. Pietroniro, T. Prowse, L. Hamlin, N. Kouwen and R. Soulis 1245

Hydrology and Microclimate of a Partly Restored Cutover Bog, Québec: J. S. Price . . 1263

Estimation of Lake Evaporation from a Shallow Lake in Central Sweden by Oxygen-18: R. K. Saxena 1273

Small-scale Spatial Structure of Shallow Snowcovers: K. Shook and D. M. Gray . . . 1283

Measurement of Frost-induced Snowmelt Runoff in a Forest Soil: D. Stadler, H. Wunderli, A. Auckenthaler, H. Flühler and M. Bründl 1293

Preferential Water Flow in a Frozen Soil—A Two-Domain Model Approach: M. Stähli, P. Jansson and L. Lundin 1305

The Influence of Greenhouse Warming on the Atmospheric Component of the Hydrological Cycle: K. Szilder and E. Lozowski 1317

Incorporating Radiation Inputs into the Snowmelt Runoff Model: K. Brubaker, A. Rango and W. Kustas. 1329

Some Aspects of the Interaction of Blowing Snow with the Atmospheric Boundary-Layer: S. J. Déry and P. A. Taylor 1345

A Test of the Radiative Energy Balance of the Shaw Model for Snowcover: G. Flerchinger, J. Baker and E. Spaans 1359

Development and Validation of an Isotopic Method for Estimating Lake Evaporation: J. Gibson, T. Edwards and T. Prowse 1369

Meltwater Fluxes at an Arctic Forest-Tundra Site: P. Marsh and J. Pomeroy 1383

Flood Modeling With GIS Derived Distributed Unit Hydrographs: I. Muzik 1401

Velocity-Discharge Relationships Derived from Dye Tracer Experiments in Glacial Meltwaters: Implications for Subglacial Flow Conditions: P. Nienow, M. Sharp and I. Willis 1411

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 11 *November 1996*

Interception and Recharge Processes Beneath a *Pinus Elliotii* Forest: C. Tang 1427

Flow Separation in Undisturbed Soil using Multiple Anionic Tracers. Part 1. Analytical Methods and Unsteady Rainfall and Return Flow Experiments: A. D. Reeves, D. E. Henderson and K. J. Beven 1435

Flow Separation in Undisturbed Soil using Multiple Anionic Tracers. Part 2. Steady-State Core-Scale Rainfall and Return Flows and Determination of Dispersion Parameters: D. E. Henderson, A. D. Reeves, K. J. Beven and N. A. Chappell 1451

Flow Separation in Undisturbed Soil using Multiple Anionic Tracers. Part 3. Unsteady Core-Scale Infiltration Experiments: M. O. Abdulkabir, K. J. Beven and A. D. Reeves 1467

Choice of Sampling Strategy and Estimation Method For Calculating Nitrogen and Phosphorus Transport in Small Lowland Streams: B. Kronvang and A. J. Bruhn . . 1483

Land-use Impact on Watershed Response: The Integration of Two-dimensional Hydrological Modelling and Geographical Information Systems: W. W. Doe III, B. Saghafian and P. Y. Julien. 1503

Relations Between Topography and Water Table Depth in a Shallow Forest Soil: J. C. Thompson and R. D. Moore 1513

Investigation of Infiltration Characteristics and Debris Flow Initiation Conditions in Debris Flow Source Areas Using a Rainfall Simulator: H. M. Blijenberg, P. J. de Graaf, M. R. Hendriks, J. F. de Ruiter and A. A. van Tetering 1527

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

Emission of N_2O from Agricultural Soil under Snow Cover: a Significant Part of N Budget: E. van Bochove, H. G. Jones, F. Pelletier and D. Prevost 1545

VOLUME 10, ISSUE No. 12 *December 1996*

Foreword: M. R. Albert and S. Taylor 1551

Atlantic Sea Surface Temperatures and New England Snowfall: S. Hartley 1553

Effects of Forest on the Snow Parameters Derived from Microwave Measurements During the BOREAS Winter Field Campaign: A. T. C. Chang, J. L. Foster and D. K. Hall 1565

Road Salt Accumulation in Highway Snow Banks and Transport through the Unsaturated Zone of the Oak Ridges Moraine, Southern Ontario: C. F. Labadia and J. M. Buttle. 1575

Winter Radiation Extinction and Reflection in a Boreal Pine Canopy: Measurements and Modelling: J. W. Pomeroy and K. Dion 1591

Snow Cover Characterization using Multiband FMCW Radars: G. Koh, N. E. Yankielun and A. I. Baptista 1609

Snow Wetness Estimates of Vegetated Terrain from Satellite Passive Microwave Data: C. Sun, C. M. U. Neale and J. J. McDonnell 1619

Author Index 1629

Keyword Index 1631